JUSTICE OF THE PEACE COURTS Narrative Summary

Justice Courts experienced an increase in total filings (including transfers in) in FY 2001, from 848,713 to 862,924. This is an increase of 1.7%. Beginning in FY 1996, Justice Courts reported Non-Criminal Local Ordinances as a separate category. Many of these were reported as part of other categories in the previous years, but their numbers are not comparatively large.

Traffic filings (criminal and civil), which accounted for 64.1% of the workload in Justice Courts, went from 543,158 to 552,876, a 1.8% increase from FY 2000 to FY 2001. Non-Traffic criminal filings (misdemeanors and felonies) decreased 5.9%, from 165,991 last year to 156,223 in FY 2001. Civil filings rose significantly from 134,026 in FY 2000 to 148,616 this year, an increase of 10.9%.

Petitions for orders of protection relating to domestic violence increased this year by 4.4%, from 8,147 in FY 2000 to 8,506. In FY 2001 petitions for injunctions against harassment decreased from 8,569 in FY 2000 to 8,143 in FY 2001, an decrease of 5.0%.

Total dispositions (including transfers out) increased by 1.9%, from 786,836 last year to 801,557 in FY 2001. Criminal and civil traffic dispositions together increased by 2.8%, from 504,861 to 519,059. Criminal dispositions (misdemeanors and felonies) decreased by 3.8%, from 144,344 in FY 2000 to 138,818 in FY 2001. Civil dispositions increased by 4.9%, from 132,068 to 138,540.

Total end of year pending cases increased from 555,389 in FY 2000 to 594,400 in FY 2001, an increase of 7.0%. Most of the increase was in civil traffic, which increased from 135,119 in FY 2000 to 146,649 in FY 2001, an increase of 8.5%.

ABBREVIATIONS (Justice of the Peace Courts)

| CR TRAF | • | • | • | • | • | • | • . | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | C | :r | im | iir | ıa. | 1 | Tr | af | fi | C |
|----------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|---|---|---|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|---|
| CV TRAF | • | | | • | | • | | - | • | • | • | | • | | • | | | | | | С | ii | 7i | 1 | Tr | af | fi | С |
| DISP | • | | • | • | • | • | | • | • | • | | | | | • | | • | | • | | | Di | ĹS | рс | si | ti | on | S |
| D.U.I | | | • | • | | • | | • | • | • | • | | Dı | ri | vi | ng | Ţ | Jn | de | er | t | he |) | In | fl | ue | nc | е |
| Forcible Det. | | • | • | | • | • | | • | • | | | • | • | | | • | • | , | Fc | r | ci | b | Le | Г | et | ai | ne | r |
| F.T.A | | | | | | | | • | | | | | | | | • | • | , | Fa | i. | lu | ıre | ∋- | tc | -A | .pp | ea | r |
| Hear Offcr . | | | | | | | | • | | | | • | | | | • | • | • | | Н | еа | ri | i n | g | Of | fi | се | r |
| LOCAL ORD | | | | | | | | | | | | No | on- | -C: | ri | mi | na | al | Ι | 100 | са | ıl | 0 | rc | lin | an | се | S |
| MISD/Misd | | | • | | | | | • | | | | • | | | | | | • | • | | | ľ | 4i | sc | lem | ıea | no | r |
| Ord. of Protec | ct | | | | | | | • | | | | • | | ٠. | | | (| or | de | er | C | f | Ρ | rc | te | ct | io | n |
| Small Clm | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | | • | | | | Sr | na | 11 | . С | la | im | S |
| Stat. Corr . | | | | | | • | | | | | | | | | | St | at | ļi | st | i | ca | ıl | С | or | re | ct | io | n |
| Trans. In | | | • | | | | | • | | | | • | | | | | | • | | • | | Tı | ra | ns | fe | ers | I | n |
| Trans. Out . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | | | Τ | 'ra | an | sf | er | S | Ou | t |

JUSTICE COURT CASE ACTIVITY FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATEWIDE TOTAL

| ΔT.T. | CASES | ON | π , π |
|-------|-------|----|---------------|
| | | | |

| | | C | ASES FILED | | | FISCAL Y | EAR 2000 |
|-------------------|----------|----------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|---------------|
| | PENDING | ORIGINAL | TRANSFER | TOTAL | TOTAL | PENDING | TOTAL |
| CASE TYPE | 7/1/2000 | FILINGS | IN | FILED | ON FILE | 7/1/1999 | FILED |
| DUI | 23,633 | 19,654 | 105 | 19,759 | 43,392 | 19,708 | 19,116 |
| SERIOUS TRAFFIC | 3,242 | 3,415 | 8 | 3,423 | 6,665 | 2,706 | 3,453 |
| OTHER TRAFFIC | 96,260 | 69,190 | 260 | 69,450 | 165,710 | 96,313 | 70,790 |
| TOTAL CR TRAF | 123,135 | 92,259 | 373 | 92,632 | 215,767 | 118,727 | 93,359 |
| TOTAL CV TRAF | 135,119 | 435,834 | 24,410 | 460,244 | 595,363 | 123,363 | 449,799 |
| MISDEMEANOR | 100,187 | 71,530 | 179 | 71,709 | 171,896 | 90,062 | 76,066 |
| MISDEMEANOR FTA | 39,715 | 9,279 | 11 | 9,290 | 49,005 | 39,854 | 8,202 |
| TRAFFIC FTA | 79,485 | 35,357 | 15 | 35,372 | 114,857 | 79,611 | 40,183 |
| TOTAL MISD | 219,387 | 116,166 | 205 | 116,371 | 335,758 | 209,527 | 124,451 |
| TOTAL FELONY | 32,942 | 39,768 | 84 | 39,852 | 72,794 | 29,906 | 41,540 |
| SMALL CLAIMS | 19,859 | 28,681 | 201 | 28,882 | 48,741 | 21,465 | 29,049 |
| FORCIBLE DETAINER | 3,890 | 87,227 | 1,110 | 88,337 | 92,227 | 3,673 | 77,798 |
| OTHER CIVIL | 20,140 | 30,617 | 780 | 31,397 | 51,537 | 21,163 | <u>27,179</u> |
| TOTAL CIVIL | 43,889 | 146,525 | 2,091 | 148,616 | 192,505 | 46,301 | 134,026 |
| NC PARKING | 911 | 5,198 | | 5,198 | 6,109 | 950 | 5,520 |
| NC NON-PARKING | 6 | 11 | | 11 | 17 | 2 | 18 |
| TOTAL NON-CR ORD | 917 | 5,209 | | 5,209 | 6,126 | 952 | 5,538 |
| TOTAL | 555,389 | 835,761 | 27,163 | 862,924 | 1,418,313 | 528,776 | 848,713 |
| ORD PROTECTION | | | | 8,506 | | <u> </u> | 8,147 |
| INJ HARASSMENT | | | | 8,143 | | | 8,569 |

| TRIALS | COMMENCED |
|--------|-----------|

| | | | | FISCA | L YEAR 20 | 000 |
|------------------|----------|------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|
| CASE TYPE | NON-JURY | JURY | TOTAL | NON-JURY | JURY | TOTAL |
| CRIMINAL TRAFFIC | 2,099 | 129 | 2,228 | 1,875 | 126 | 2,001 |
| MISDEMEANOR | 3,369 | 19 | 3,388 | 3,157 | 19 | 3,176 |
| CIVIL | 34,608 | 18 | 34,626 | 37,516 | 14 | 37,530 |
| TOTAL | 40,076 | 166 | 40,242 | 42,548 | 159 | 42,707 |

| OUTSTANDING | WARRANTS | _ | END-OF-YEAR |
|-------------|----------|---|-------------|
|-------------|----------|---|-------------|

| TRAFFIC | 6/30/2001 | 6/30/2000 | CRIMINAL | 6/30/2001 | 6/30/2000 | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| DUI | 9,913 | 8,719 | | | | | | | |
| SERIOUS TRAFFIC | 1,322 | 1,025 | FELONY | 22,772 | 21,716 | | | | |
| OTHER TRAFFIC | 54,687 | 47,383 | MISDEMEANOR | 56,250 | 52,275 | | | | |
| SUBTOTAL | 65,922 | 57,127 | SUBTOTAL | 79,022 | 73,991 | | | | |
| TOTAL ALL WARRA | NTS | | | 144,944 | 131,118 | | | | |

JUSTICE COURT CASE ACTIVITY FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATEWIDE TOTAL (CONTINUED)

| ALT. CAST | 2.5 | TERM | $\Delta M TI$ | TED |
|-----------|-----|------|---------------|-----|
|-----------|-----|------|---------------|-----|

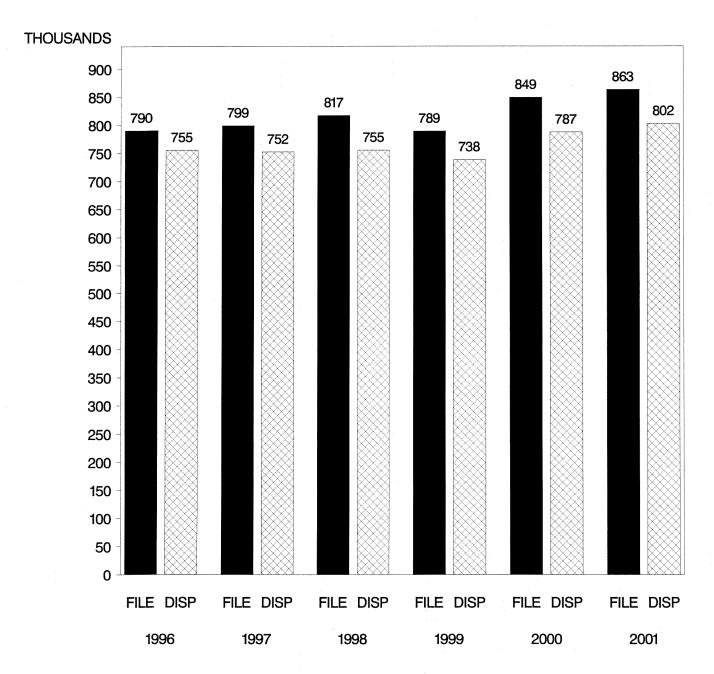
| | CAS | ES TERMINA | TED | | | FISCAL Y | EAR 2000 |
|-------------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | TERMIN- | TRANSFER | TOTAL | STAT | PENDING | TOTAL | PENDING |
| CASE TYPE | ATIONS | OUT | TERM | CORR | 6/30/2001 | TERM | 5/30/2000 |
| DUI | 17,330 | 185 | 17,515 | -911 | 24,966 | 14,577 | 23,633 |
| SERIOUS TRAFFIC | 2,799 | 43 | 2,842 | -56 | 3,767 | 2,692 | 3,242 |
| OTHER TRAFFIC | 61,417 | 237 | 61,654 | -2,895 | 101,161 | 61,000 | 96,260 |
| TOTAL CR TRAF | 81,546 | 465 | 82,011 | -3,862 | 129,894 | 78,269 | 123,135 |
| TOTAL CV TRAF[1] | 436,444 | 604 | 437,048 | -11,666 | 146,649 | 426,592 | 135,119 |
| MISDEMEANOR | 65,946 | 1,449 | 67,395 | 2,117 | 106,618 | 66,706 | 100,187 |
| MISDEMEANOR FTA | 5,381 | . 8 | 5,389 | -719 | 42,897 | 4,818 | 39,715 |
| TRAFFIC FTA | 28,537 | <u>25</u> | 28,562 | -4,470 | 81,825 | 35,161 | 79,485 |
| TOTAL MISD | 99,864 | 1,482 | 101,346 | -3,072 | 231,340 | 106,685 | 219,387 |
| TOTAL FELONY | 32,656 | 4,816 | 37,472 | -753 | 34,569 | 37,659 | 32,942 |
| SMALL CLAIMS | 24,432 | 1,305 | 25,737 | -957 | 22,047 | 28,454 | 19,859 |
| FORCIBLE DETAINER | 84,620 | 1,202 | 85,822 | -1,361 | 5,044 | 76,414 | 3,890 |
| OTHER CIVIL | 26,638 | 343 | 26,981 | <u>-686</u> | 23,870 | 27,200 | 20,140 |
| TOTAL CIVIL | 135,690 | 2,850 | 138,540 | -3,004 | 50,961 | 132,068 | 43,889 |
| NC PARKING | 5,129 | | 5,129 | 1 | 981 | 5,557 | 911 |
| NC NON-PARKING | 11 | | 11 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| TOTAL NON-CR ORD | 5,140 | | 5,140 | 1 | 987 | 5,563 | 917 |
| TOTAL | 791,340 | 10,217 | 801,557 | -22,356 | 594,400 | 786,836 | 555,389 |
| | ISSUED | DENIED | | | | | |
| ORD PROTECTION | 7,175 | 782 | 7,957 | | | 7,563 | |
| INJ HARASSMENT | 6,578 | 1,028 | 7,606 | | | 8,087 | |

^[1] TERMINATIONS INCLUDE DEFAULT JUDGMENTS.

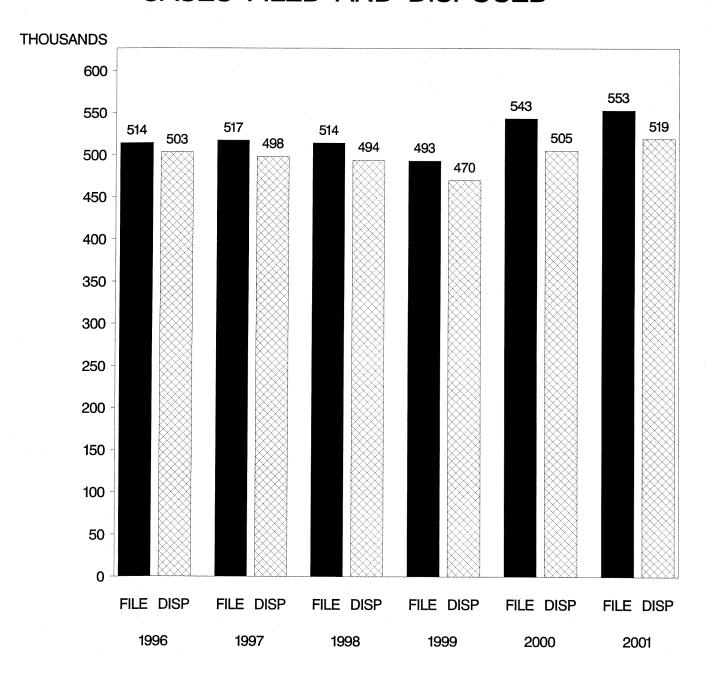
| OTHER | PROCEEDING | S |
|-------|------------|---|
|-------|------------|---|

| | FY 2001 | FY 2000 |
|---|---------|---------|
| SMALL CLAIMS HEARINGS/DEFAULTS | 8,999 | 11,162 |
| SMALL CLAIMS HEARINGS (W/HEARING OFFICER) | 4,886 | 5,130 |
| CIVIL TRAFFIC HEARINGS | 8,924 | 8,482 |
| FELONY PRELIMINARY HEARINGS | 2,108 | 1,768 |
| INITIAL APPEARANCES | 52,633 | 49,003 |
| ORDER OF PROTECTION REVIEW HEARINGS | 1,446 | 1,271 |
| INJUNCTION AGAINST HARASSMENT REVIEW HEARINGS | 1,493 | 1,552 |
| PEACE BOND COMPLAINTS | 7 | 1 |
| FUGITIVE COMPLAINTS | 330 | 234 |
| JUVENILE HEARINGS | 119 | 138 |
| SEARCH WARRANTS ISSUED | 4,207 | 4,643 |

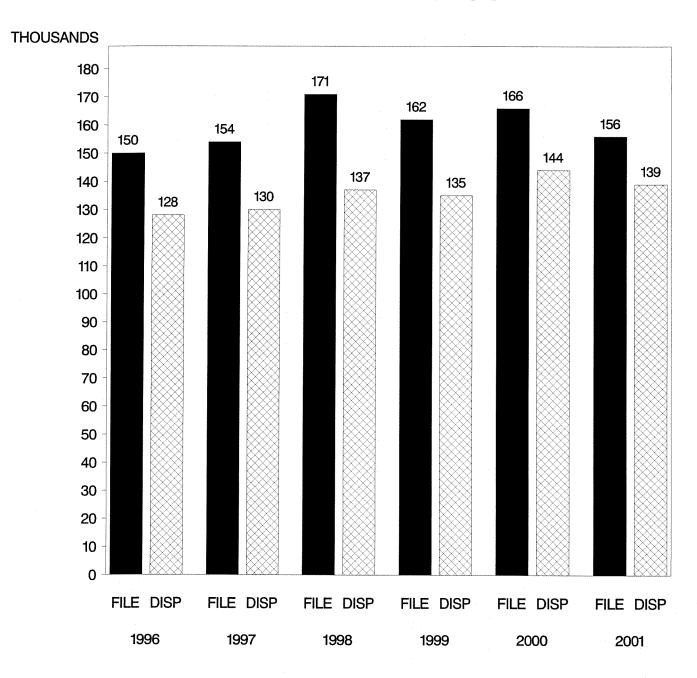
ANNUAL CASE ACTIVITY, FY 1996-2001 CASES FILED AND DISPOSED



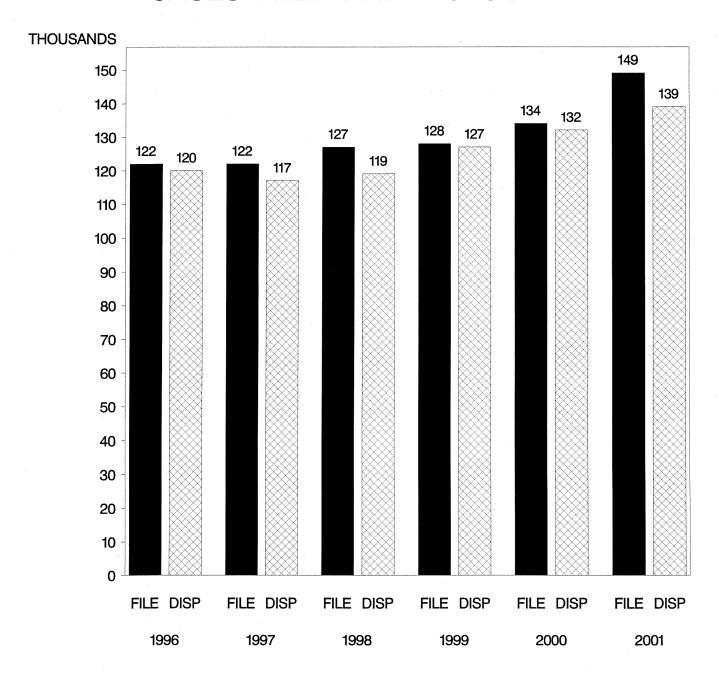
TRAFFIC CASE ACTIVITY, FY 1996-2001 CASES FILED AND DISPOSED



CRIMINAL CASE ACTIVITY, FY 1996 – 2001 CASES FILED AND DISPOSED



CIVIL CASE ACTIVITY, FY 1996-2001 CASES FILED AND DISPOSED



ORDER OF PROTECTION - HARASSMENT, FY 1996-2001 PETITIONS FILED

